

Whole #s. $\{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$



$$x + y = y + x$$

$$5 + 2 = 2 + 5$$

$$xy = yx$$

$$5(2) = 2(5)$$

$$5 - 2 \neq 2 - 5$$

$$5 \div 2 \neq 2 \div 5$$

$$(x + y) + z = x + (y + z)$$

$$(2 + 3) + 4 = 2 + (3 + 4)$$

$$(xy)z = x(yz)$$

$$(2 \times 3) \times 4 = 2 \times (3 \times 4)$$

$$(x - y) - z \neq x - (y - z)$$

$$33) 101 + 44 = \boxed{44} + \boxed{101}$$

$$36) t + q = \boxed{q} + \boxed{t}$$

$$38) 7 + (12 + 8) = (7 + 12) + 8$$

$$n + 0 = 0 + n = n$$

$$5 + 0 = 0 + 5 = 5$$

$$n \cdot 1 = 1 \cdot n = n$$

$$5(1) = 1(5) = 5$$

left to right

① (), [], { } or | |

② Exp, or $\sqrt{\quad}$

③ mult. or div.

④ Add. or subtr.

b^n → exponent
base ↙
 $b \cdot b \cdot b \cdot \dots \cdot b$
n-factors

$$b^0 = 1$$

$$2^0 = 1, 5^0 = 1, 10^0 = 1$$

$$2 = 2^1$$

index → $\sqrt[n]{\quad}$

3
4
5

$$\sqrt[n]{n^r} = n$$

$$\sqrt{4} = 2, \sqrt{2^2} = 2$$

$$\sqrt{9} = 3, \sqrt{3^2} = 3$$

$$\sqrt{25} = 5, \sqrt{5^2} = 5$$

$$48) 4 + 3 \cdot 7$$

$$= 4 + 21$$

$$= 25$$

$$50) 11 - 2^2$$

$$= 11 - 4$$

$$= 7$$

$$52) (11 - 2)^2$$

$$= (9)^2$$

$$= 81$$

$$56) 41 - (13 + 8)$$

$$= 41 - 21$$

$$= 20$$

$$60) 9 + 15 \div \sqrt{25}$$

$$= 9 + 15 \div 5$$

$$= 9 + 3$$

$$= 12$$

$$62) 55 \div 11 \cdot 5$$

$$= 5 \cdot 5$$

$$= 25$$